APPENDIX A

EC Chemical Product Decisions and Cartel Firms

1. Bitumen: Case COMP / 38.456 – Bitumen - NL, September 13, 2006
    a. Shell
2. Butadiene Rubber: Case COMP/F/38.638 – Butadiene Rubber and Emulsion Styrene Butadiene Rubber, November 29, 2006
    a. **Bayer**, Shell
3. Calcium Carbide: Case COMP/39.396 – Calcium carbide and magnesium based reagents for the steel and gas industries, July 22, 2009
    a. **Akzo Nobel**, *Degussa*
4. Candle Waxes: Case COMP/39181 – Candle Waxes, October 1, 2008
    a. **Shell**
5. *Cartonboard: IV/C/33.833 - Cartonboard, July 13, 1994
    a. Fides/AC Treuhand
6. Chloroprene Rubber: COMP/38629 - Chloroprene Rubber, December 5, 2007
    a. **Bayer**
7. Choline Chloride: Case COMP/E-2/37.533 – Choline Chloride, Comm'n Decision, December 9, 2004
    a. *Akzo Nobel, BASF*
8. Citric Acid: Case COMP/E-1/36.604 – Citric Acid, Comm'n Decision, 2002 O.J.(L239) 18. December 5, 2001
    a. Bayer
9. *Fatty Acids: IV/31.128 — Fatty Acids, Comm'n Decision, December 2, 1986
    a. Fides/AC Treuhand
10. Food Flavor Enhancers: Case COMP/C.37.671 – Flood Flavour Enhancers, Comm'n Decision 2004 (L 75) December 17, 2002
    a. <None from those listed in Figure 5>
11. Heat Stabilizers: COMP/38589 – Heat Stablisers, November 11, 2009
    a. Akzo Nobel, *Arkema/ Atofina, Elf Aquitaine,* Fides/AC Treuhand
12. *Hydrogen Peroxide: IV/30.907 — Peroxygen products, November 23, 1984
    a. Atochem, Solvay, Degussa
13. Hydrogen Peroxide: Case COMP/F/38.620 – Hydrogen Peroxide and Perborate, May 3, 2006
    a. *Akzo Nobel, Arkema/Atofina*, **Degussa**, *Elf Aquitaine, Solvay*
14. Lysine: Case COMP/36.545/F3. Amino Acids, June 7, 2000
    a. <None from those listed in Figure 5>
15. Methacrylates: Case No COMP/F/38.645 — Methacrylates, May 31, 2006

a. *Arkema/Atofina*, **Degussa,** ICI, Elf Aquitaine

16. Methionine: Case C.37.519 – Methionine, Comm'n Decision, 2002 (L 255) 1. July 2, 2002
    a. *Degussa*, **Rhone Poulenc/Aventis**
17. Methyglucamine: Case COMP/E-2/37.978 – Methylglucamine, Comm'n Decision, November 27, 2002
    a. *Rhone Poulenc/Aventis*
18. Monochloroacetic Acid: Case COMP/E-1/.37.773– MCAA, Comm'n Decision, January 19, 2005
    a. *Akzo Nobel, Arkema/Atofina, Elf Aquitaine*, Fides/AC Treuhand, Hoechst
19. Organic Peroxides: Case COMP/E-2/37.857 – Organic Peroxyde, Comm'n Decision, December 10, 2003
    a. **Akzo Nobel**, *Arkema/Atofina*, Degussa, Fides/AC Treuhand,
20. *Polyethylene: IV/31.866, LdPE, December 21, 1988
    a. Atochem, BASF, Bayer, Dow, Enichem, Fides/AC Treuhand, Hoechst, ICI, Repsol, Shell
21. *Polypropylene: IV/31.149 – Polypropylene, April 23, 1986
    a. Atochem, BASF, Fides/AC Treuhand, Hoechst, ICI, Rhone Poulenc/Aventis, Shell, Solvay
22. *Potash: IV/795 – Kaliand Salz/Kali Chemie, December 21, 1973
    a. BASF, Solvay
23. *PVC: IV/31.865, PVC, December 21, 1988
    a. Atochem, BASF, Enichem, Fides/AC Treuhand, Hoechst, ICI, Shell, Solvay
24. Rubber Chemicals: Case COMP/F/38.443 – Rubber Chemicals, Comm'n Decision December 21, 2005 (summary at 2006 (L 353) 50)
    a. **Akzo Nobel (through Flexsys)**[182]**,** *Bayer*
25. *Soda Ash: Case COMP/33.133-B: Soda-ash, December 19, 1990
    a. BASF, Solvay
26. Sodium Chlorate: Case COMP/38.695 – Sodium Chlorate, June 11, 2008
    a. **Akzo Nobel**, Arkema/Atofina, Elf Aquitaine
27. Sodium Gluconate: http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-01-1355_en.htm?locale=en#file.tmp_Foot_1, March 19, 2002
    a. *Akzo Nobel*

[182] See the cited EC decision at para 13, "The holding company for Flexsys is Flexsys Holding B.V. of which Akzo Nobel Chemicals International B.V. holds 50%, the remaining 50% being held by Solutia Inc and Solutia Europe N.V. together."

28. Sorbates: Case COMP/E-1/37.370 – Sorbates, Comm'n Decision October 1, 2003
    a. *Hoechst*
29. *Synthetic Fibers: IV/30.810 - Synthetic fibres, July 4, 1984
    a. Bayer, Hoechst, ICI, Rhone Poulenc/Aventis
30. Vitamins: Case COMP/E-1/37.512– Vitamins, Comm'n Decision, 2001 O.J. (L6) November 21, 2001
    a. *BASF*, **Rhone Poulenc/Aventis,** *Solvay*
31. *Woodpulp: IV/29.725 - Wood pulp, December 19, 1984
    a. Fides/AC Treuhand
32. Nitrile Butadiene Rubber: COMP/38.628 - Nitrile Butadiene Rubber, January 23, 2008
    a. *Bayer*